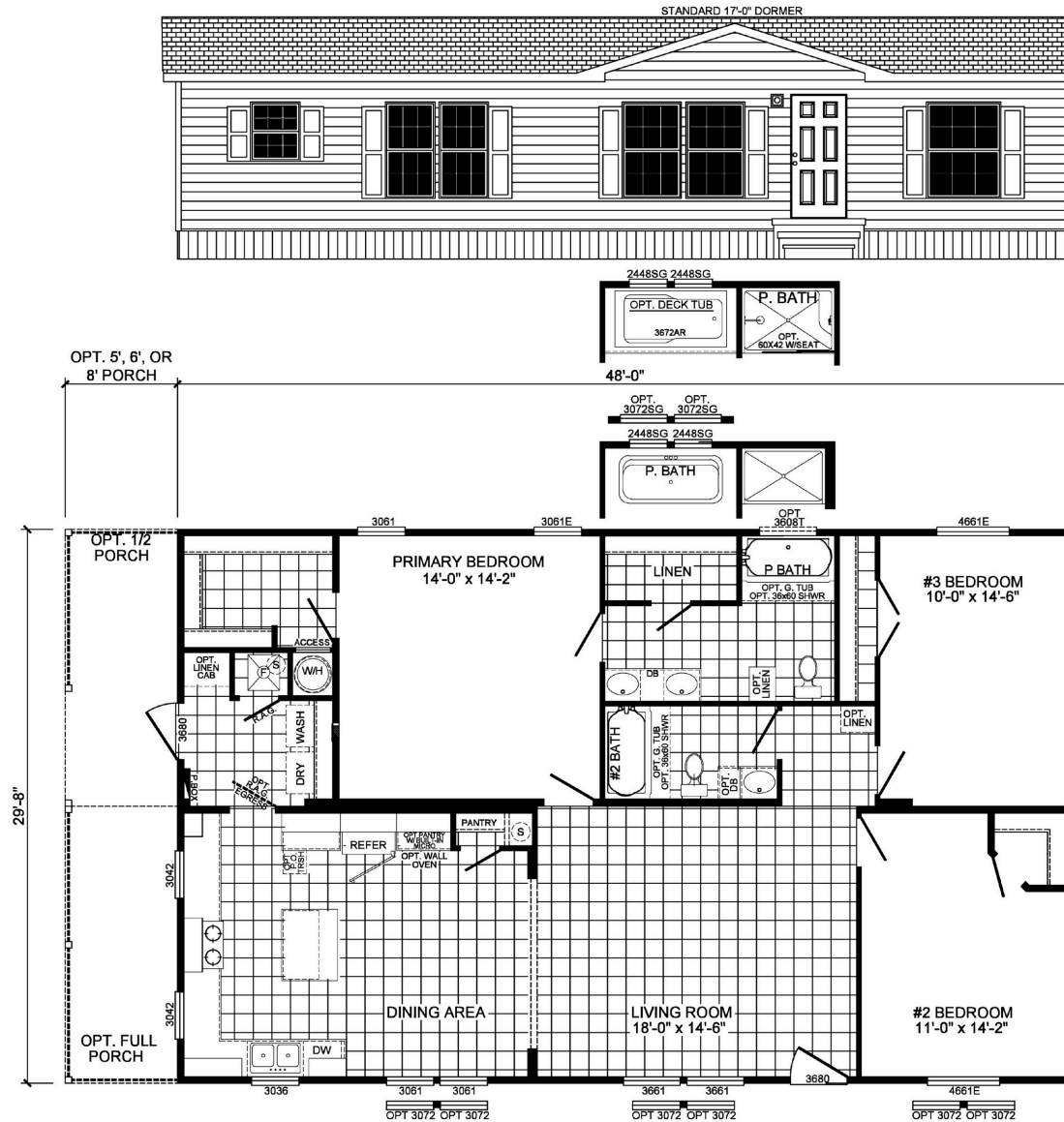




1424 Square Feet, 4 Bedrooms, 3 Bathrooms, 32x52